

# Data Centers, protecting critical infrastructure from GNSS cyberattacks

Netnod Meeting, 18-19 March 2025 at Forografiska Stockholm.

# Oscilloquartz at a Glance

Focused on offerings solutions & services for communications, government, defense and enterprise applications

Longstanding relationship with customers worldwide since 1949

- About 100 sync focused partners in about 80 countries around the globe
- Driven by customer satisfaction

End-to-end solutions, most comprehensive, scalable and innovative

Cesium Clock R&D and production in Europe, most comprehensive portfolio

Timing delivery and assurance excellency

An Adtran Company

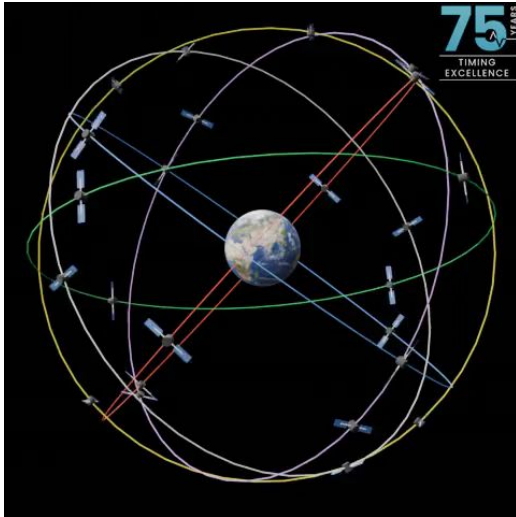


Innovation leader for timing distribution and assurance

# GNSS, Global Navigation Satellite System

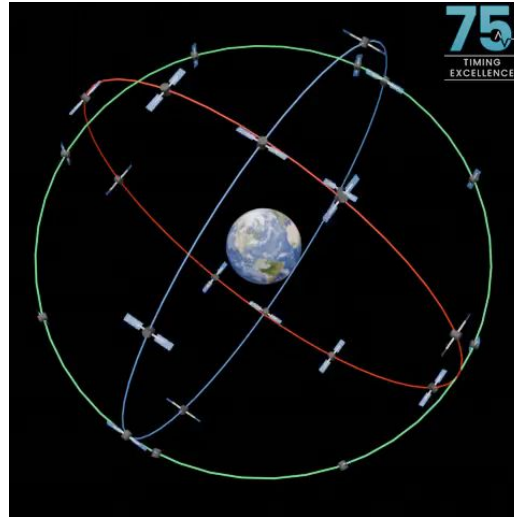
## GPS

24+ satellites in **6 orbital planes**  
Orbiting at 20,200 km altitude



## GALILEO

24+ satellites in **3 orbital planes**  
Orbiting at 20,200 km altitude



### Pro's 🤗

- Free Service of PNT
- Almost everywhere

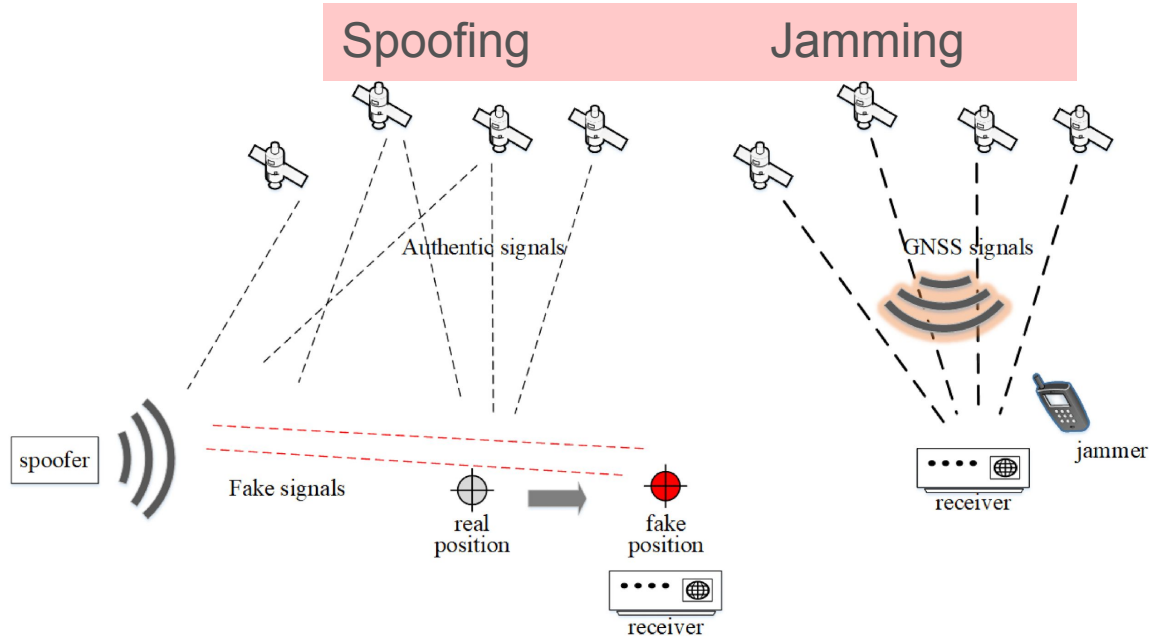
### Con's 😬

- Vulnerable source exposed to Cyber Attacks

What are the enemies ?

GNSS a Single Point of Failure!

# GNSS Cyberattacks

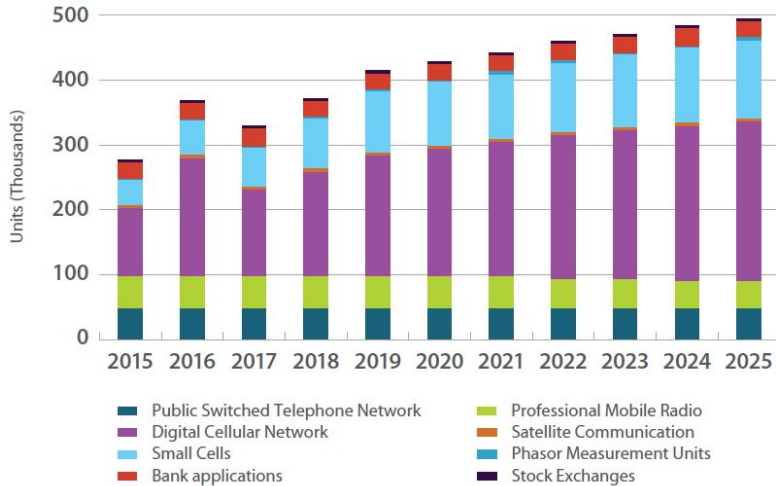


<https://gpsjam.org/>

TIMING INFORMATION IS ESSENTIAL FOR OUR ECONOMY AND THE MOST COMMON SOURCE IS GNSS

# Critical Infrastructure relying on PN(T) availability

Shipments of GNSS devices by application



Note: the figures above include the small cells GNSS market.

Source: Report on Time & Synchronisation User Needs and Requirements  
Outcome of the EUSPA User Consultation Platform

## Acc. NIS2 directive

- Mobile communication
- Defense & Public: Professional Mobile Radio (PMR), Satcom, Satellite Ground Stations
- Air Traffic Control
- Utilities: Electricity / Smart Grid, Water and Wastewater Systems, Gas/Oil transportation
- Finance: Banks, Stock Exchanges
- Data Centers
- Transportation Systems: Railways, Toll Systems
- Broadcast: DVB-T, DAB

# Data Centers – the heart of the digital economy



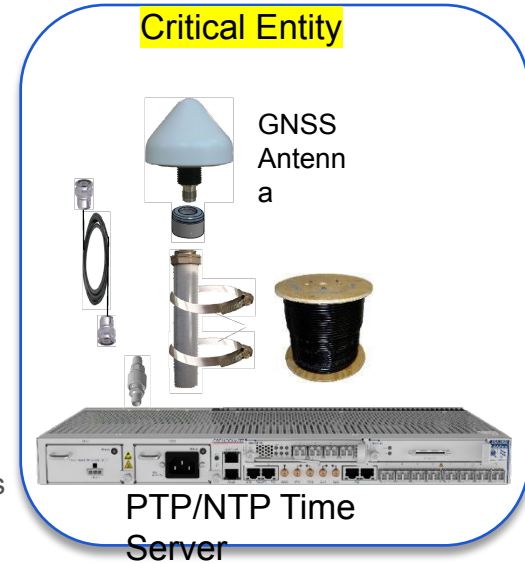
## Data Centers:

Complex Infrastructure, highly secured, resilient, energy efficient, high bandwidth connectivity

Thousands of independent machines running concurrently across multiple data centers / time zones

- Time will make them work as one machine!
- While computers get faster and faster – need for Time accuracy across the System increases
  - PTP (accuracy & scalability) will replace NTP
  - Better DCI bandwidth utilization while retransmits are reduced
  - Energy supply optimization

The Cloud virtualizes the Data Centers while moving to the edge of the (mobile) network



# Resilience of European Critical Infrastructures



## Network Information Security (NIS) #2 Directive

- Successor of NIS from 2016
- enforcing a stronger Cybersecurity across the EU
- Accountability of company management for compliance with cybersecurity risk-management measures
- Strengthened security requirements with a list of focused measures

## Critical Entities Resilience Directive (CER Directive)

- strengthen the resilience to a range of threats ensuring that **critical entities** can prevent, resist, absorb and recover from disruptive incidents

Ensuring the resilience of **entities** that use critical infrastructure to deliver essential services remains high on the agenda of the European Union and its Member States

# How to make Critical Infrastructure resilient to GNSS (Galileo, GPS) outages and cyber attacks?

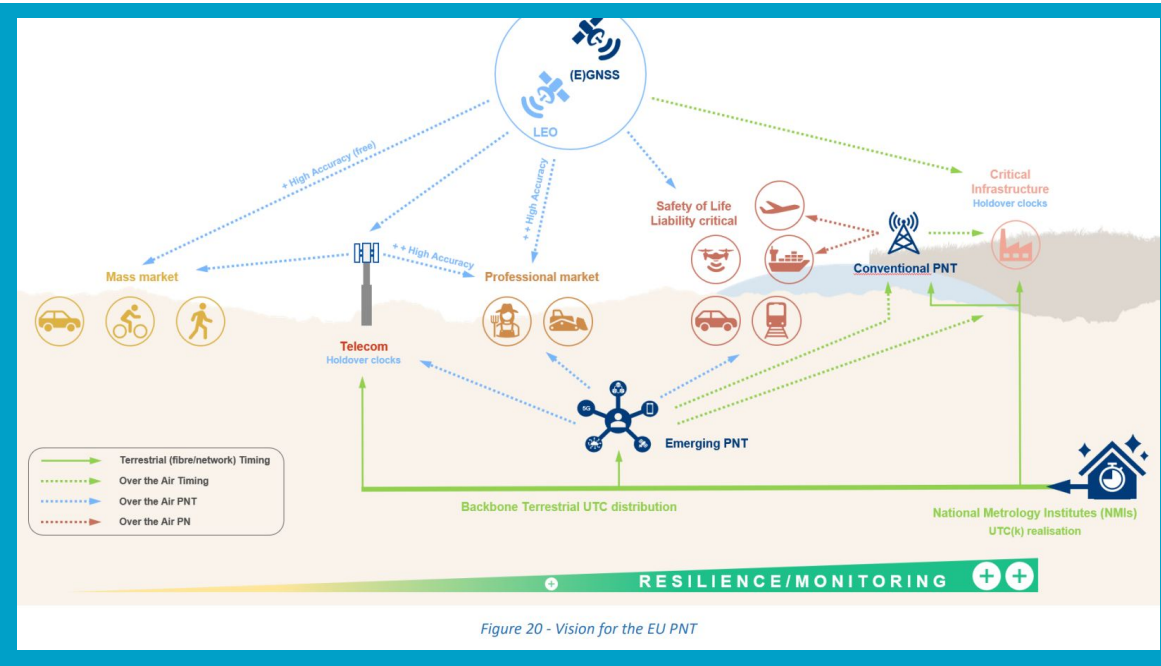
TIME MATTERS





# Proposed EU PNT ecosystem consisting of space and terrestrial assets

important to consider backup solutions (C-PNT and A-PNT)



Scope of the ERNP

- Space based and terrestrial PNT
- Current and expected future-use of the PNT system / services
- Emerging PNT systems and services (5G, next gen DVB-T, LEO, ...)
- Reference to CER (Critical Entities Resilience Directive (EU) 2022/2557) and NIS2 (Directive (EU) 2022/2555)

[https://joint-research-centre.ec.europa.eu/scientific-activities-z/complementary-and-alternative-pnt\\_en](https://joint-research-centre.ec.europa.eu/scientific-activities-z/complementary-and-alternative-pnt_en)

enhances services, resilience, availability, and continuity

# Satellite-based alternatives for resilient PNT

Galileo PNT service options, 2<sup>nd</sup> Gen is being prepared

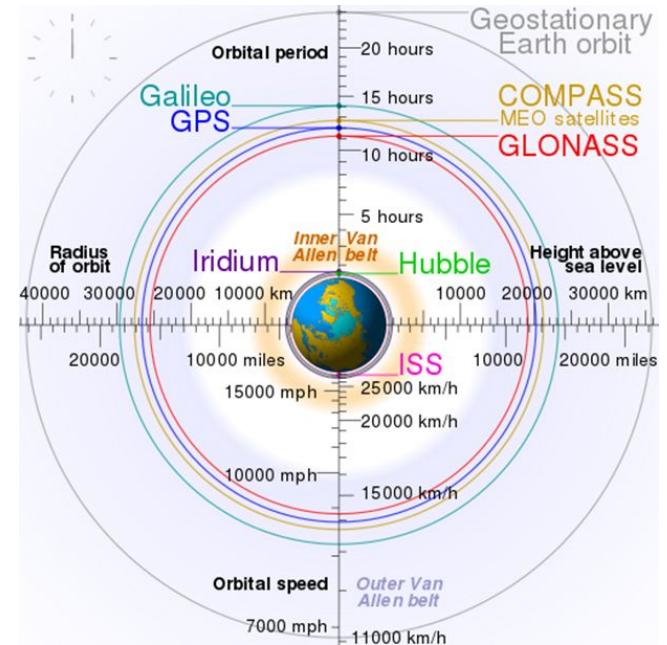
- Open service for public use
- Open service enhanced by navigation message authentication (OSNMA) protects integrity of GNSS information
- Galileo Public Regulated Service (PRS) provides an encrypted service to authorized users
  - Galileo System Build 2.0 deployment successfully completed on 12 April 2024 leading to new PRS Signal in Space

European Geostationary Navigation Overlay Service (EGNOS) is a regional satellite-based augmentation system

- Protects integrity of GNSS information

Low Earth orbit (LEO) satellites

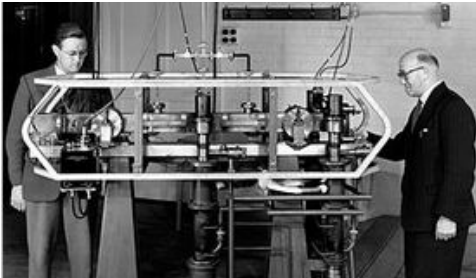
- Satellite time and location (STL), e.g., Satelles (iridium owned)
- ESA design architect for Galileo is preparing for a PoC



Future GNSS will be multilayer constellations with LEO, MEO and GEO

# Terrestrial-based alternatives for resilient PNT

- The first clock was built by L.Essen and J. Parry in 1955



Louis Essen (right) and Jack Parry (left) standing next to the world's first caesium-133 atomic clock.

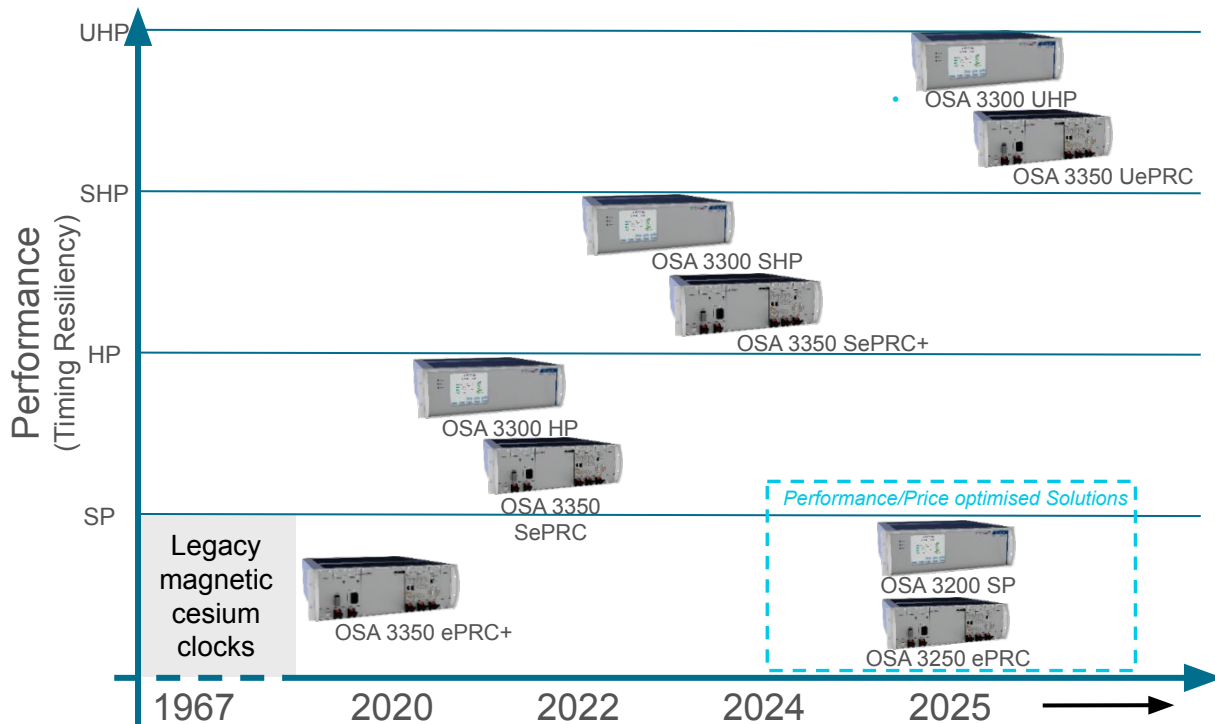
- OSA was founded in 1949 and was a laboratory
- OSA was well know as very stable quartz and oscillator manufacturer
- In the 1960's, OSA developed its first own Cs tube
- First Oscilloquartz Cs clock was delivered in 1967 to Norway



"OSCILLATOM" was shown at Expo 1967 in Montreal

OSA optical cesium development started in 1984-89, then 2008-12 and since 2014

# Evolution of cesium atomic clock technology



## OSA optical cesium clock

- innovation will replace legacy technology
- Major performance improvements
- Designed for GBaaS/TaaS\*\* and more

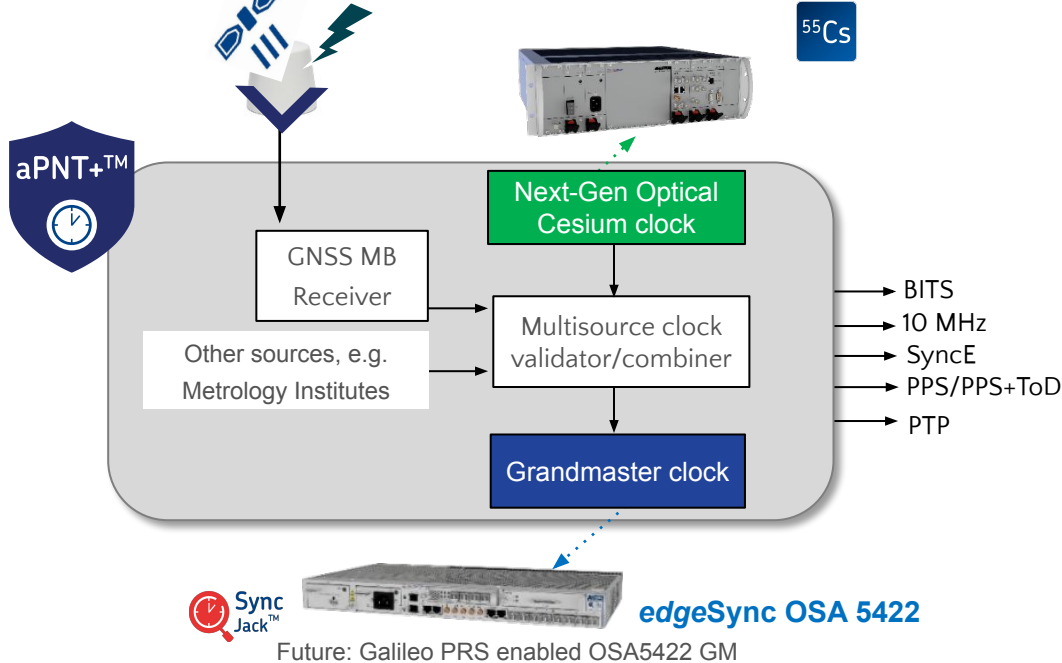
\*Super enhanced Primary Reference Clock  
\*\*GNSS-Backup-as-a-Service/Time-as-a-Service  
e)

EPRTC+ TECHNOLOGY STANDARDIZED BY ITU-T

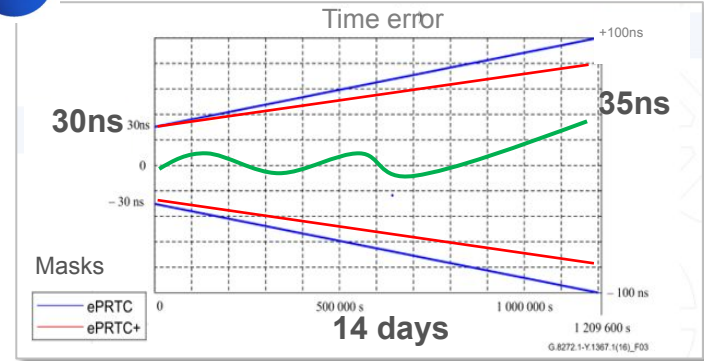
# GNSS agnostic Core TimeClock

GNSS-MB, Anti Jam

coreSync Cesium clock



Short-term GNSS backup holdover performance



Long-term GNSS backup holdover performance

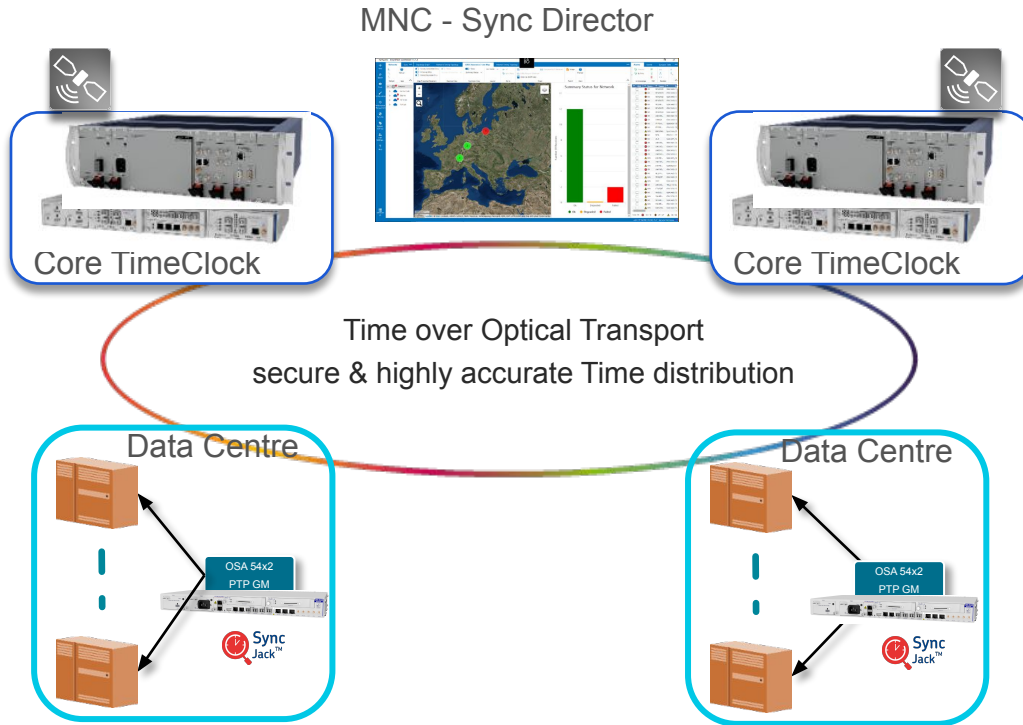
Time/Phase holdover if GPS/GNSS goes down

- ✓ ePRTC+ 100ns over 30 days (3350 ePRC+)
- ✓ solution 100ns over 55 days (3350 SePRC)
- ✓ 100ns over 100 days (3350 SePRC+)

## Building Block for Terrestrial aPNT Solution

## FOLLOWING REGULATIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

# Summarizing, Resilient Timing Solution for DC



- Terrestrial based alternative for resilient PN(T)
- Key Building Blocks
  - Core TimeClock to mitigate GNSS vulnerabilities / dependency
  - WR PTP - Optical Layer Transport
    - Security & resiliency
  - Sync Management for easy FCAPS
    - E2E Mgt of Timing network
    - GNSS Assurance for proactive jamming & spoofing detection & reporting

**Thank you**

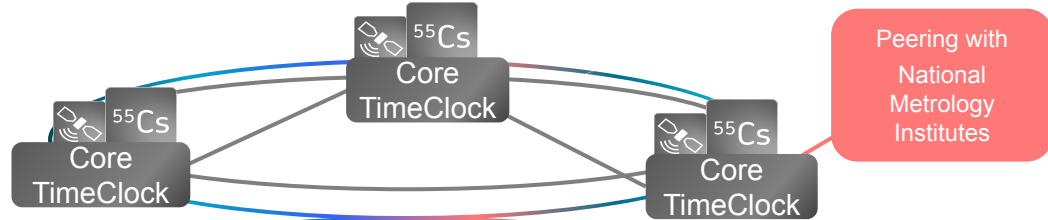
[joerg.urban@adtran.com](mailto:joerg.urban@adtran.com)



# The new timing and sync solution – Highly accurate and redundant timekeeping, distribution and assurance

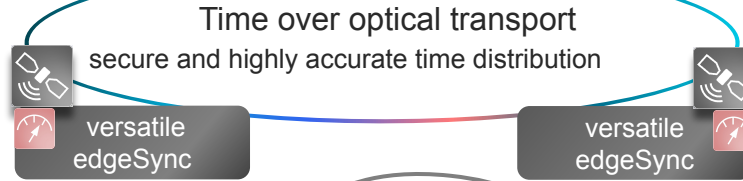
## Core network

Ensemble of highly precise and accurate ePRTC's  
**< +/-30ns to UTC**

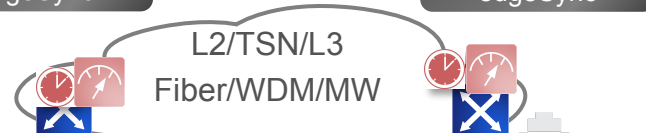


## Aggregation/access Network

COs enabled to provide time information to variety of consumers  
**Better +/- 100ns (PRTC-A), 40ns (PRTC-B)**

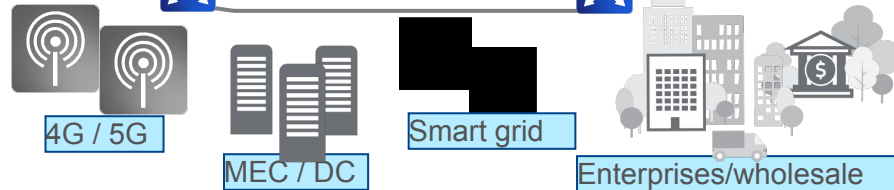


## Access Network



## Applications

**Better +/- 1000ns to UTC**

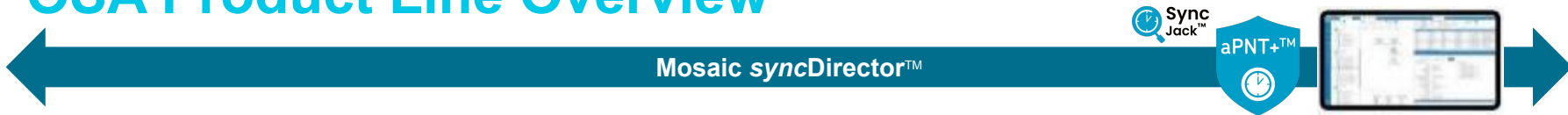


Sync network and service management

SLA enabling sync architecture for mission-critical communication networks



# OSA Product Line Overview



## accessSync™

**OSA 540\*** Sync Jack™  
SFP SyncPlug

OSA 5405-I/O/V

## edgeSync™

**OSA 5410 XG** Sync Jack™

**OSA 5412**

## edgeSync+™

**OSA 5422** Sync Jack™

## coreSync™

**OSA 5430 NG GM/SSU** Sync Jack™

**OSA 5440 NG GM/SSU**

## coreSync™

**OSA 3300/50 Optical Cs**

**OSA 323X Magnetic Cs**

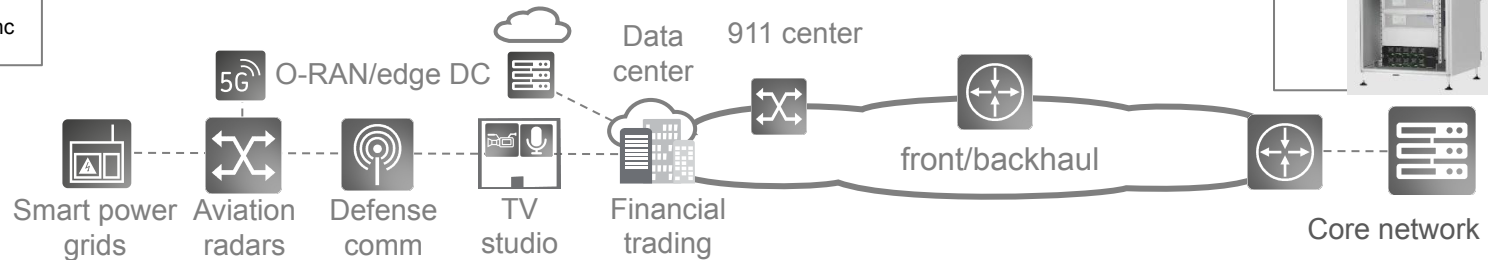
## OSAinside™\*

**OSA 5400** Sync Jack™

SyncModule TimeCard

OSA SoftSync

## TimeScale



# why do we need nano second time sync in data centers?



Copilot

Nanosecond time synchronization in data centers is essential for several reasons:

1. **High-Frequency Trading:** In financial markets, transactions occur in fractions of a second. Nanosecond precision ensures that trades are accurately timestamped, preventing discrepancies and potential losses <sup>①</sup>.
2. **Network Coordination:** In optical data center networks, nanosecond synchronization is crucial for the correct functioning of routing and switching processes <sup>②</sup>. It helps minimize sync errors and ensures efficient data flow.
3. **Latency-Sensitive Applications:** Applications like virtual reality, augmented reality, and real-time analytics require extremely low latency. Nanosecond synchronization helps achieve the necessary precision for these applications to function smoothly <sup>③</sup>.
4. **Distributed Systems:** In distributed computing environments, precise time synchronization ensures that processes across different servers are coordinated accurately, preventing data inconsistencies and improving overall system performance <sup>②</sup>.
5. **Emerging Technologies:** Technologies such as 5G, AI, and machine learning rely on precise timing for optimal performance. Nanosecond synchronization supports the high-speed data processing required by these technologies <sup>①</sup>.

Overall, nanosecond time synchronization enhances the efficiency, accuracy, and reliability of data center operations, supporting a wide range of critical applications and technologies.